

- 1) Physics Representation
- Motion Diagram
 - Force Identification
 - Free-body Diagram

- 2) Pictorial Representation
- Sketch
 - Coordinate system
 - Symbols for knowns and unknowns



Known Information:

$$a = 1.6 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$v_0 = 80 \text{ km/h} = 22.22 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_1 = 110 \text{ km/h} = 30.56 \text{ m/s}$$

Desired Unknowns

$$\Delta t = ?$$

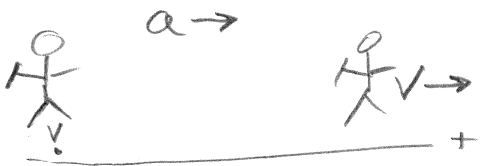
- 3) Mathematical Representation

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \quad \Delta t = \frac{\Delta v}{a} = \frac{(30.56 \text{ m/s} - 22.22 \text{ m/s})}{1.6 \text{ m/s}^2} = 5.21 \text{ s}$$

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Known Information:

$$v_0 = 0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_1 = 10.0 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\Delta t = 1.35 \text{ s}$$

Desired Unknowns

$$a \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ \& } \text{ km/h}^2$$

- 3) Mathematical Representation

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{10.0 \text{ m/s} - 0 \text{ m/s}}{1.35 \text{ s}} = 7.41 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$v_1 = 10 \text{ m/s} \cdot \frac{3600 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ h}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} = 36 \text{ km/h}$$

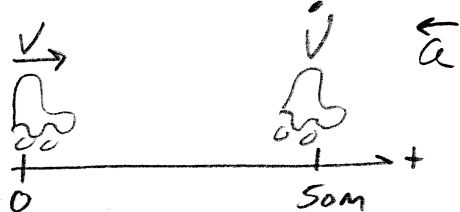
$$\Delta t = 1.35 \text{ s} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}} = 3.75 \times 10^{-4} \text{ h}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{36.0 \text{ km/h}}{3.75 \times 10^{-4} \text{ h}} = 96000 \text{ km/h}^2 = 9.60 \times 10^4 \text{ km/h}^2$$

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Known Information:

$$\Delta x = 50.0 \text{ m}$$

$$V_0 = 90.0 \text{ km/h} = 25.0 \text{ m/s}$$

Desired Unknowns

$$a = ? \quad g's = ?$$

- 3) Mathematical Representation

$$V^2 = V_0^2 + 2a(x_2 - x_1) \quad a = \frac{V^2 - V_0^2}{2(x_2 - x_1)} = \frac{(0 \text{ m/s})^2 - (25.0 \text{ m/s})^2}{2(50.0 \text{ m} - 0 \text{ m})} = -6.25 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$g's = \frac{-6.25 \text{ m/s}^2}{9.80 \text{ m/s}^2} = .638 g's$$

$$\bar{V} = \frac{25 \text{ m/s} - 0 \text{ m/s}}{2} = 12.5 \text{ m/s} \quad \bar{V} = \frac{d}{t} \quad \Delta t = \frac{d}{\bar{V}} = \frac{50.0 \text{ m}}{12.5 \text{ m/s}} = 4.00 \text{ s}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta t} = \frac{0 \text{ m/s} - 25 \text{ m/s}}{4.00 \text{ s}} = -6.25 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$g's = \frac{-6.25 \text{ m/s}^2}{9.80 \text{ m/s}^2} = -.638 g's$$

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$$\bar{v}_{1,rs} = \frac{x - x_0}{t - t_0} =$$

$$\bar{a}_{1,rs} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \frac{v - v_0}{t - t_0}$$

t (s)	x (m)	t (s)	v (m/s)	t (s)	a (m/s ²)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
0.25	0.11	0.13	0.44	0.25	3.84
0.50	0.46	0.38	1.40	0.50	4.00
0.75	1.06	0.63	2.40	0.75	4.48
1.00	1.94	0.88	3.52	1.00	4.91
1.50	4.62	1.25	5.36	1.50	5.00
2.00	8.55	1.75	7.86	2.00	5.24
2.50	13.79	2.25	10.48	2.50	5.32
3.00	20.36	2.75	13.14	3.00	5.52
3.50	28.31	3.25	15.90	3.50	5.56
4.00	37.65	3.75	18.68	4.00	5.52
4.50	48.37	4.25	21.44	4.50	4.84
5.00	60.30	4.75	23.86	5.00	4.12
5.50	73.26	5.25	25.92	5.50	3.76
6.00	87.16	5.75	27.80	6.00	

